

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each country, topic, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by **Current World Leaders** during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All listings are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (B) a biography, (CP) a country profile, (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. A double asterisk (**) after an entry indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 982.

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

Africa

"Africa: Mixed Reviews" (R), May, 329

"African Recovery Committee Recommends Acceleration of Action Program" (R), May, 323

People's Republic of Angola (CP), Sept., 681

Republic of Botswana (CP), Sept., 694

"The Conflict in Southern Africa" (FA), by Prof. Jeffrey Herbst, Sept., 773

Kingdom of Lesotho (CP), Sept., 703

People's Republic of Mozambique (CP), Sept., 711

Namibia (CP), Sept., 719

"Namibia Independence Back on Track" (R), Sept., 785

Republic of South Africa (CP), Sept., 729

"South Africa: A Strategic Assessment" (R), by Dr. Alan Ned Sabrosky, Sept., 791

"Southwest Africa: Blueprint for Peace" (R), Sept., 782

Kingdom of Swaziland (CP), Sept., 743

"Third World Debt" (R), May, 313

Republic of Zambia (CP), Sept., 751

Zimbabwe (CP), Sept., 760

Socialist Republic of ALBANIA

Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA

Amnesty International

Andean Pact

Principality of ANDORRA

People's Republic of ANGOLA

People's Republic of Angola (CP), Sept., 681

"Southwest Africa: Blueprint for Peace" (R), Sept., 782

Asian Development Bank

"Who's Coming to the Bank Meeting" (R), May, 377

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

People's Republic of Bangladesh (CP), Feb., 8

BARBADOS

BELAU - see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

People's Republic of BENIN

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Kingdom of Bhutan (CP), Feb., 24

Republic of BOLIVIA

Republic of BOTSWANA

Republic of Botswana (CP), Sept., 694

Federative Republic of BRAZIL

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

People's Republic of BULGARIA

BURKINA FASO

BURMA – see Union of MYANMAR

Republic of BURUNDI

CAMBODIA – see Democratic
KAMPUCHEA

Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

**Central African Economic and
Customs Union**

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Central American Common Market

CEYLON – see SRI LANKA

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

"Breakthroughs in Religious Research"
(R), by Ding Guangxun and Wang
Weifan, Aug., 621

"Mainland China's 1.1 Billion Popula-
tion" (R), by Fang Shan, Dec., 1041

"Religion and Politics" (FA), by Prof.
Nicholas Piediscalzi, Aug., 577

"Sounding the Alarm on Population
Growth" (R), by Deng Shulin, Dec.,
1035

Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Republic of COLOMBIA

Colombo Plan

The Commonwealth

COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic

People's Republic of the CONGO

Republic of COSTA RICA

CÔTE D'IVOIRE – see IVORY COAST

**Council for Mutual Economic
Assistance (CMEA)**

Council of Europe

Republic of CUBA

Republic of CYPRUS

CZECHOSLOVAK Socialist Republic

Kingdom of DENMARK

Republic of DJIBOUTI

Commonwealth of DOMINICA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Republic of ECUADOR

Arab Republic of EGYPT

Republic of EL SALVADOR

ENGLAND – see UNITED KINGDOM

Environment

"The Impact of Population Growth" (R),
Dec., 1001

"Population-Environment Linkages and
Sustainable Development" (R), by
Richard Elliot Benedick, Dec., 1011

Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Socialist ETHIOPIA

European Community (EC)

**European Free Trade Association
(EFTA)**

Republic of FIJI

Republic of FINLAND

FRANCE (French Republic)

"Lesson of the Rushdie Flap: Let God
Sort Them Out" (R), by Diana
Johnstone, Aug., 601

GABONESE Republic

Republic of THE GAMBIA

**GERMAN Democratic Republic
(EAST)**

**Federal Republic of GERMANY
(WEST)**

Republic of GHANA

**GREAT BRITAIN - see UNITED
KINGDOM**

GREECE (Hellenic Republic)

GRENADA

Republic of GUATEMALA

Republic of GUINEA

Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU

Cooperative Republic of GUYANA

Republic of HAITI

HOLY SEE - see VATICAN City

Republic of HONDURAS

HUNGARIAN People's Republic

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDIA

Republic of India (CP), Feb., 31

Republic of INDONESIA

"Family Planning in Indonesia: New
Paths for Development" (R), Dec.,
1045

International Debt Crisis

"Africa: Mixed Reviews" (R), May, 329

"African Recovery Committee Recom-
mends Acceleration of Action Pro-
gram" (R), May, 323

"Brady's Debt Plan Is Short on Prin-
ciple" (R), by Merrill Collett, May, 338

"The Economic Facts" (R), May, 362

"Economic Summits 1981-88" (R), May,
374

"A Global Chapter 11" (R), by Benjamin
J. Cohen, May, 342

"Glossary" (R), May, 379

"International Debt: The Continuing
Crisis" (FA), by Prof. Isebill V. Gruhn,
May, 305

"International Monetary Fund" (R), May,
367

"The New Economics: Accounting for a
Healthy Planet" (R), by James
Robertson with Andre Carothers,
May, 357

"No Quick Fix for Latin Debt Mess" (R),
by Anna DeCormis, May, 334

"Third World Debt" (R), May, 313

"What Financial Policies for Develop-
ment?" (R), by Jacques J. Polak,
May, 316

"Who's Coming to the Bank Meeting"
(R), May, 377

"The World Bank" (R), May, 364

"World Debt Counts: A
\$1,300,000,000,000 Statistical
Assignment" (R), by Bevan B.
Stein, May, 369

**International Fellowship of
Reconciliation (IFOR)**

International Monetary Fund

"A Global Chapter 11" (R), by Benjamin
J. Cohen, May, 342

"International Debt: The Continuing
Crisis" (FA), by Prof. Isebill V. Gruhn,
May, 305

"International Monetary Fund" (R), May, 367

"What Financial Policies for Development?" (R), by Jacques J. Polak, May, 316

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

Islamic Republic of IRAN

"Religion and Politics" (FA), by Prof. Nicholas Piediscalzi, Aug., 577

Republic of IRAQ

IRELAND

Islam

"Ex-fundamentalists Decry Rushdie Threat" (R), by Betty Millard, Aug., 606

"For More Blacks, Islam Is the Old Time Religion" (R), by Salim Muwakkil, Aug., 597

"In Defense of Salman Rushdie" (R), by Christopher Hitchens, Aug., 617

"Islam" (R), Aug., 589

"Lesson of the Rushdie Flap: Let God Sort Them Out" (R), by Diana Johnstone, Aug., 601

"Morality vs. Politics" (R), by Dr. Christine Moss Helms, Aug., 608

State of ISRAEL

Republic of ITALY

Republic of IVORY COAST

JAMAICA

JAPAN

Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN

Democratic KAMPUCHEA

Republic of KENYA

KIRIBATI

Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

LAO People's Democratic Republic

Latin America

"Brady's Debt Plan Is Short on Principle" (R), by Merrill Collett, May, 338

"A Global Chapter 11" (R), by Benjamin J. Cohen, May, 342

"No Quick Fix for Latin Debt Mess" (R), by Anna DeCormis, May, 334

"Religion and Politics" (FA), by Prof. Nicholas Piediscalzi, Aug., 577

"Third World Debt" (R), May, 313

Latin American Economic System (SELA)

Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)

League of Arab States (LAS)

Republic of LEBANON

Kingdom of LESOTHO

Kingdom of Lesotho (CP), Sept., 703

LIBERIA

Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab Jamahiriya

Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN

Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG

Democratic Republic of MADAGASCAR

MALAWI

MALAYSIA

Republic of MALDIVES

Republic of Maldives (CP), Feb., 42

Republic of MALI

Republic of MALTA

Republic of the MARSHALL ISLANDS

Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA

MAURITIUS

MEXICO (United Mexican States)

Federated States of MICRONESIA

Principality of MONACO

MONGOLIAN People's Republic

Kingdom of MOROCCO

People's Republic of MOZAMBIQUE

People's Republic of Mozambique
(CP), Sept., 711

Union of MYANMAR

NAMIBIA

Namibia (CP), Sept., 719

"Namibia Independence Back on Track"
(R), Sept., 785

"Southwest Africa: Blueprint for Peace"
(R), Sept., 782

Republic of NAURU

Kingdom of NEPAL

Kingdom of Nepal (CP), Feb., 48

Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS

NEW ZEALAND

Republic of NICARAGUA

Republic of NIGER

NIGERIA

Nordic Council

North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO)

Kingdom of NORWAY

Sultanate of OMAN

**Organisation for Economic Coopera-
tion and Development (OECD)**

"Aging Populations and the Pressure
on Pensions" (R), by Robert P.
Hagemann, Dec., 1027

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States
(OAS)

**Organization of the Petroleum Export-
ing Countries (OPEC)**

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Islamic Republic of Pakistan (CP), Feb.,
58

Republic of PALAU

Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

POLAND (Polish People's Republic)

Republic of PORTUGAL

State of QATAR

Religion and Politics

"Abortion and the Churches" (R), by
Kenneth L. Woodward with Alden
Cohen, Aug., 647

"Breakthroughs in Religious Research"
(R), by Ding Guangxun and Wang
Weifan, Aug., 621

"Church Bells Ring in Soviet Union" (R),
by Rushworth M. Kidder, Aug., 629

"Doing the Lord's Work" (R), by Danny
Duncan Collum, Aug., 633

"Ex-fundamentalists Decry the Rushdie
Threat" (R), by Betty Millard, Aug., 606

"For More Blacks, Islam Is the Old Time
Religion" (R), by Salim Muwakkil,
Aug., 597

"In Defense of Salman Rushdie" (R), by
Christopher Hitchens, Aug., 617

"Islam" (R), Aug., 589

"Lesson of the Rushdie Flap: Let God
Sort Them Out" (R), by Diana
Johnstone, Aug., 601

"Morality vs. Politics" (R), by Dr. Chris-
tine Moss Helms, Aug., 608

"Religion and Politics" (FA), by Prof. Nicholas Piediscalzi, Aug., 577
"Right Wing Religiosity" (R), by Garry Wills, Aug., 641
"Why 'Separation' Is Not the Key to Church-State Relations" (R), by Michael W. McConnell, Aug., 650

Socialist Republic of ROMANIA

RUSSIA - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Republic of RWANDA

Federation of ST. KITTS and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

Republic of SAN MARINO

Democratic Republic of SÃO TOMÉ and PRÍNCIPE

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

"Islam" (R), Aug., 589

Republic of SENEGAL

Republic of SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

"Bringing Back the Baby Boom" (R), by Saw Swee-Hock, Dec., 1055

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SOMALI Democratic Republic

Republic of SOUTH AFRICA

"The Conflict in Southern Africa" (FA), by Prof. Jeffrey Herbst, Sept., 773
Republic of South Africa (CP), Sept., 729

"South Africa: A Strategic Assessment" (R), by Dr. Alan Ned Sabrosky, Sept., 791

"Southwest Africa: Blueprint for Peace" (R), Sept., 782

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation

People's Republic of Bangladesh (CP), Feb., 8

Kingdom of Bhutan (CP), Feb., 24

"Fourth SAARC Summit: Islamabad Declaration" (R), Feb., 105

Republic of India (CP), Feb., 31

Republic of Maldives (CP), Feb., 42

Kingdom of Nepal (CP), Feb., 48

Islamic Republic of Pakistan (CP), Feb., 58

"South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)" (R), Feb., 100

"South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): An Overview" (FA), by Abul Ahsan, Feb., 86

"SAARC: Problems and Promises" (FA), by Dr. Partha S. Ghosh, Feb., 92

Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (CP), Feb., 74

SOVIET UNION - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

SPAIN (Spanish State)

Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA

Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (CP), Feb., 74

Republic of the SUDAN

Republic of SURINAME

Kingdom of SWAZILAND

Kingdom of Swaziland (CP), Sept., 743

Kingdom of SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND (Swiss Confederation)

SYRIAN Arab Republic

United Republic of TANZANIA

Kingdom of THAILAND

Republic of TOGO

Kingdom of TONGA

Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO

Republic of TUNISIA

Republic of TURKEY

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

**UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST
REPUBLICS**

"Church Bells Ring in Soviet Union" (R),
by Rushworth M. Kidder, Aug., 629

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

**UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland**

United Nations (UN)

"Africa: Mixed Reviews" (R), May, 329

"African Recovery Committee Recom-
mends Acceleration of Action Pro-
gram" (R), May, 323

"Namibia Independence Back on Track"
(R), Sept., 785

United Nations Population Fund

"How the United Nations Population
Fund Works" (R), Dec., 1059

"1989 State of the World Population
Report" (R), Dec., 993

"Population Policy and Sustainable
Development: Options for the '90s"
(FA), by Dr. Nafis Sadik, Dec., 983

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

"Abortion and the Churches" (R), by
Kenneth L. Woodward with Alden
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(R), Sept., 782

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"Why 'Separation' Is Not the Key to
Church-State Relations" (R), by
Michael W. McConnell, Aug., 650

UPPER VOLTA - see BURKINA FASO

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City (Holy See)

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

War Resisters International (WRI)

Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO)

Western European Union (WEU)

WESTERN SAMOA

Women

"Family Planning Costs and Benefits"
(R), Dec., 1007

"The Impact of Population Growth" (R),
Dec., 1001

"1989 State of the World Population
Report" (R), Dec., 993

**Women's International League for
Peace and Freedom (WILPF)**

World Bank

"Africa: Mixed Reviews" (R), May, 329

"A Global Chapter 11" (R), by Benjamin
J. Cohen, May, 342

"International Debt: The Continuing Crisis" (FA), by Prof. Isebill V. Gruhn, May, 305

"What Financial Policies for Development?" (R), by Jacques J. Polak, May, 316

"The World Bank" (R), May, 364

"World Debt Counts: A \$1,300,000,000,000 Statistical Assignment" (R), by Bevan B. Stein, May, 369

World Population

"Aging Populations and the Pressure on Pensions" (R), by Robert P. Hagemann, Dec., 1027

"Bringing Back the Baby Boom" (R), by Saw Swee-Hock, Dec., 1055

"The Crisis of the Cities" (R), by Jay Axelbank, Dec., 1019

"Family Planning Costs and Benefits" (R), Dec., 1007

"Family Planning in Indonesia: New Paths for Development" (R), Dec., 1045

"How the United Nations Population Fund Works" (R), Dec., 1059

"The Impact of Population Growth" (R), Dec., 1001

"Mainland China's 1.1 Billion Population" (R), by Fang Shan, Dec., 1041

"1989 State of the World Population Report" (R), Dec., 993

"Population-Environment Linkages and Sustainable Development" (R), by Richard Elliot Benedick, Dec., 1011

"Population Policy and Sustainable Development: Options for the '90s" (FA), by Dr. Nafis Sadik, Dec., 983

"Sounding the Alarm on Population Growth" (R), by Deng Shulin, Dec., 1035

"Study Correlates Population Rise, Political Instability" (R), by Linda Feldmann, Dec., 1033

YEMEN Arab Republic (North)

People's Democratic Republic of YEMEN (South)

Socialist Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

Republic of Zambia (CP), Sept., 751

ZIMBABWE

Zimbabwe (CP), Sept., 760

